

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Gauteng

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5.7%	4.0%	6.4%	4.6%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	9.0%	7.5%	11.2%	9.2%
Dissatisfied with friends	5.7%	8.2%	7.7%	8.7%
Need to be careful dealing with community	71.3%	71.8%	75.8%	76.9%
Relationships dimension	.23	.23	.25	.25
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	31.2%	22.3%	21.7%	18.9%
Housing dimension	.31	.22	.22	.19
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	5.6%	7.2%	6.8%	5.6%
Connectivity dimension	.06	.07	.07	.06
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	20.4%	21.8%	23.2%	19.6%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	14.8%	58.8%	12.4%	18.3%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	65.2%	13.8%	68.5%	61.7%
Feel unsafe at home	14.3%	15.5%	14.4%	16.5%
Crime/safety dimension	.29	.27	.30	.29
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	29.4%	27.2%	41.3%	57.2%
Participation dimension	.29	.27	.41	.57
Health always / sometimes affects work	29.0%	26.4%	21.0%	28.7%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	28.2%	25.4%	2.9%	26.6%
Health dimension	.29	.26	.12	.28
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	15.8%	20.2%	14.3%	12.9%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	12.7%	17.6%	8.4%	8.9%
Hunger dimension	.14	.19	.11	.11
My vote won't make any difference*	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	4.6%
Agree that no-one cares about me	22.6%	36.5%	39.0%	27.8%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	17.6%	33.1%	43.5%	37.3%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	29.3%	35.4%	31.7%	30.8%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	21.9%	58.3%	59.8%	60.9%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	9.2%	9.5%	15.6%	19.0%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	28.9%	24.0%	26.1%	27.4%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	69.5%	31.6%	35.4%	23.2%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	63.2%	61.5%	66.1%	58.4%
Dissagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	23.4%	20.9%	36.8%	29.8%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.29	.31	.35	.32
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	20.7%	33.7%	36.5%	28.4%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	26.6%	19.2%	45.9%	43.7%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	5.0%	5.7%	5.3%	2.8%
Government dimension	.17	.20	.29	.25
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	33.8%	20.7%	19.7%	16.7%
Life satisfaction dimension	.34	.21	.20	.17
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.40	2.23	2.32	2.48
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.52	2.45	2.67	2.71

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Tshwane

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5.6%	3.2%	6.0%	4.5%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	9.2%	5.4%	12.6%	9.7%
Dissatisfied with friends	4.8%	6.3%	7.0%	9.6%
Need to be careful dealing with community	69.3%	72.8%	69.7%	78.2%
Relationships dimension	.22	.22	.24	.26
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	27.1%	19.1%	20.5%	18.4%
Housing dimension	.27	.19	.21	.18
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	5.1%	6.5%	8.0%	5.6%
Connectivity dimension	.05	.06	.08	.06
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	19.9%	21.0%	24.8%	18.7%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	18.8%	55.0%	8.6%	14.2%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	62.9%	13.2%	59.7%	54.1%
Feel unsafe at home	15.2%	16.0%	12.0%	14.1%
Crime/safety dimension	.29	.26	.26	.25
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	21.1%	25.8%	43.0%	53.6%
Participation dimension	.21	.26	.43	.54
Health always / sometimes affects work	30.8%	26.7%	15.6%	26.6%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	29.2%	25.8%	2.7%	24.1%
Health dimension	.30	.26	.09	.25
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	14.9%	15.0%	10.7%	14.3%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	12.7%	12.3%	6.4%	10.2%
Hunger dimension	.14	.14	.09	.12
My vote won't make any difference*	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	5.0%
Agree that no-one cares about me	26.6%	33.7%	38.3%	31.5%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	21.7%	29.1%	42.3%	40.1%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	33.5%	36.3%	34.2%	32.2%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	25.8%	58.0%	62.6%	62.1%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	11.1%	11.1%	15.5%	21.4%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	33.2%	26.0%	27.1%	24.4%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	69.1%	32.7%	41.3%	27.5%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	62.8%	61.7%	67.1%	58.7%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22.2%	21.4%	37.5%	31.4%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.31	.31	.37	.33
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	21.2%	33.7%	33.1%	27.7%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	26.0%	19.9%	41.6%	46.0%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	2.5%	6.2%	4.1%	3.5%
Government dimension	.17	.20	.26	.26
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	30.5%	17.6%	17.6%	16.3%
Life satisfaction dimension	.31	.18	.18	.16
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.26	2.08	2.20	2.41
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.53	2.36	2.59	2.70

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Johannesburg

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5.8%	3.7%	6.7%	4.3%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	10.5%	7.6%	10.9%	8.4%
Dissatisfied with friends	5.7%	8.0%	6.8%	8.3%
Need to be careful dealing with community	72.7%	72.6%	77.9%	75.8%
Relationships dimension	.24	.23	.26	.24
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	30.6%	23.1%	20.7%	17.6%
Housing dimension	.31	.23	.21	.18
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	3.6%	6.2%	5.3%	4.8%
Connectivity dimension	.04	.06	.05	.05
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	23.0%	21.1%	22.4%	20.7%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	15.2%	57.3%	12.7%	19.9%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	69.1%	11.9%	70.3%	62.2%
Feel unsafe at home	14.8%	13.6%	13.6%	15.2%
Crime/safety dimension	.31	.26	.30	.29
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	28.6%	24.8%	41.7%	58.2%
Participation dimension	.29	.25	.42	.58
Health always / sometimes affects work	31.2%	25.2%	23.6%	29.8%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	31.4%	24.6%	2.3%	28.1%
Health dimension	.31	.25	.13	.29
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	13.7%	19.1%	13.1%	11.9%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	10.5%	16.6%	7.4%	7.8%
Hunger dimension	.12	.18	.10	.10
My vote won't make any difference*	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	4.5%
Agree that no-one cares about me	21.1%	36.5%	39.2%	23.8%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	14.9%	32.7%	42.9%	37.1%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	26.2%	35.1%	29.0%	26.6%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	20.6%	59.4%	55.8%	58.8%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	8.3%	6.9%	13.8%	20.5%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	27.8%	23.2%	25.1%	29.7%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	70.4%	30.3%	33.1%	18.7%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	60.1%	61.2%	65.9%	54.7%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22.3%	21.0%	35.5%	26.9%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.27	.31	.34	.30
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	17.2%	33.0%	37.4%	28.6%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	22.8%	18.4%	46.5%	44.0%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	3.9%	5.8%	5.5%	2.6%
Government dimension	.15	.19	.30	.25
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	33.2%	20.8%	17.3%	15.1%
Life satisfaction dimension	.33	.21	.17	.15
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.35	2.16	2.27	2.43
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.47	2.38	2.61	2.64

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Ekurhuleni

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5.0%	5.4%	5.8%	5.3%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	7.4%	8.9%	10.4%	9.9%
Dissatisfied with friends	5.3%	10.0%	9.4%	9.4%
Need to be careful dealing with community	71.5%	69.9%	80.0%	76.9%
Relationships dimension	.22	.24	.26	.25
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	31.9%	22.8%	21.7%	19.3%
Housing dimension	.32	.23	.22	.19
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6.5%	8.1%	8.2%	6.5%
Connectivity dimension	.07	.08	.08	.07
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	17.5%	25.7%	23.7%	20.1%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	11.3%	63.2%	13.6%	18.2%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	61.4%	17.8%	70.4%	65.3%
Feel unsafe at home	12.4%	18.5%	15.7%	18.8%
Crime/safety dimension	.26	.31	.31	.31
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	38.9%	31.9%	44.0%	58.5%
Participation dimension	.39	.32	.44	.58
Health always / sometimes affects work	25.7%	26.2%	18.5%	32.3%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	24.9%	25.0%	3.8%	29.7%
Health dimension	.25	.26	.11	.31
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	17.8%	27.6%	16.4%	14.2%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	13.6%	23.7%	10.4%	10.2%
Hunger dimension	.16	.26	.13	.12
My vote won't make any difference*	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%	3.8%
Agree that no-one cares about me	20.2%	37.4%	41.3%	27.9%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	15.8%	36.0%	43.7%	37.5%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	28.2%	32.0%	33.7%	33.6%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	21.0%	56.8%	61.0%	63.3%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	9.4%	11.5%	14.9%	15.2%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	27.9%	26.7%	23.9%	27.2%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	69.0%	28.8%	37.1%	22.0%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	65.4%	58.7%	67.1%	64.6%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	26.2%	21.7%	36.1%	34.2%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.28	.31	.36	.33
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	23.1%	36.9%	36.3%	26.5%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	29.6%	22.7%	46.3%	42.5%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	7.7%	4.8%	6.6%	1.9%
Government dimension	.20	.22	.30	.24
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	35.4%	23.0%	23.2%	19.9%
Life satisfaction dimension	.35	.23	.23	.20
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.50	2.44	2.45	2.60
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.52	2.62	2.75	2.81

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Mogale City

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	8.7%	3.9%	7.2%	5.3%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	10.7%	8.2%	12.9%	13.9%
Dissatisfied with friends	7.2%	9.4%	7.2%	7.3%
Need to be careful dealing with community	73.4%	64.9%	72.0%	82.9%
Relationships dimension	.25	.22	.25	.27
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	41.5%	29.8%	22.8%	19.2%
Housing dimension	.41	.30	.23	.19
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6.6%	14.2%	6.6%	5.6%
Connectivity dimension	.07	.14	.07	.06
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	15.2%	18.6%	20.7%	19.8%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	11.9%	55.5%	14.0%	11.5%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	66.3%	9.7%	74.5%	64.4%
Feel unsafe at home	10.7%	12.8%	18.1%	12.1%
Crime/safety dimension	.26	.24	.32	.27
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	31.3%	30.4%	36.9%	50.8%
Participation dimension	.31	.30	.37	.51
Health always / sometimes affects work	32.8%	24.7%	22.1%	18.4%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	30.7%	24.2%	2.8%	17.1%
Health dimension	.32	.24	.12	.18
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	17.0%	19.9%	14.6%	11.7%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	14.0%	20.2%	8.3%	5.4%
Hunger dimension	.16	.20	.11	.09
My vote won't make any difference*	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	5.9%
Agree that no-one cares about me	20.6%	38.9%	32.5%	25.0%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	19.1%	35.3%	40.9%	26.6%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	28.1%	40.6%	34.2%	32.3%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	16.7%	59.5%	61.3%	52.5%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	7.2%	6.4%	20.5%	11.7%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	24.5%	15.7%	35.2%	21.9%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	78.2%	35.4%	24.1%	16.9%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	61.5%	65.7%	58.3%	54.8%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	18.5%	16.0%	39.1%	18.6%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.27	.31	.35	.27
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	21.5%	35.7%	34.2%	24.4%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	26.6%	15.6%	42.7%	26.6%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	6.0%	6.5%	1.9%	3.5%
Government dimension	.18	.19	.26	.18
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	37.9%	23.8%	21.0%	17.7%
Life satisfaction dimension	.38	.24	.21	.18
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.61	2.39	2.29	2.19
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.57	2.44	2.64	2.36

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Randfontein

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	10.2%	4.1%	7.6%	3.5%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	12.3%	6.6%	9.0%	7.0%
Dissatisfied with friends	13.6%	5.9%	9.2%	4.8%
Need to be careful dealing with community	75.3%	76.4%	78.5%	80.5%
Relationships dimension	.28	.23	.26	.24
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	37.9%	21.2%	23.9%	18.5%
Housing dimension	.38	.21	.24	.18
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	13.6%	6.3%	5.8%	7.6%
Connectivity dimension	.14	.06	.06	.08
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	19.6%	17.0%	17.7%	13.6%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	11.1%	56.8%	15.8%	14.9%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	71.1%	8.9%	70.1%	66.6%
Feel unsafe at home	22.6%	13.7%	18.5%	14.8%
Crime/safety dimension	.31	.24	.31	.27
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	38.7%	26.3%	29.9%	56.6%
Participation dimension	.39	.26	.30	.57
Health always / sometimes affects work	31.5%	30.6%	38.2%	22.3%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	28.9%	28.4%	4.0%	20.9%
Health dimension	.30	.30	.21	.22
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	21.7%	17.1%	18.1%	11.3%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	17.9%	14.3%	10.6%	4.2%
Hunger dimension	.20	.16	.14	.08
My vote won't make any difference*	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	4.7%
Agree that no-one cares about me	30.6%	37.4%	27.7%	30.9%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	25.5%	32.7%	50.5%	28.6%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	36.2%	35.1%	20.4%	41.5%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	24.7%	58.1%	59.8%	66.6%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	10.2%	7.9%	17.6%	11.4%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	27.7%	18.6%	23.5%	21.9%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	68.9%	29.7%	22.1%	18.0%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	73.2%	66.3%	59.3%	64.5%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22.6%	19.3%	36.5%	16.6%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.32	.31	.32	.30
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	26.0%	28.5%	37.8%	35.3%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	34.5%	15.5%	46.1%	36.9%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	8.5%	3.7%	2.8%	4.7%
Government dimension	.23	.16	.29	.26
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	41.3%	19.0%	21.0%	18.6%
Life satisfaction dimension	.41	.19	.21	.19
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.95	2.12	2.33	2.38
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.95	2.32	2.59	2.58

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Westonaria

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	6.9%	3.5%	6.9%	4.7%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	5.2%	10.3%	12.7%	16.0%
Dissatisfied with friends	6.4%	7.7%	9.6%	6.2%
Need to be careful dealing with community	80.3%	76.3%	75.1%	78.2%
Relationships dimension	.25	.24	.26	.26
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	55.5%	40.7%	34.0%	32.5%
Housing dimension	.55	.41	.34	.33
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	15.6%	20.6%	10.3%	12.7%
Connectivity dimension	.16	.21	.10	.13
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	20.2%	25.1%	22.2%	14.7%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	17.9%	65.3%	19.0%	26.8%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	78.0%	22.4%	67.9%	66.4%
Feel unsafe at home	19.7%	24.3%	21.9%	27.9%
Crime/safety dimension	.34	.34	.33	.34
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	31.2%	31.3%	35.5%	63.4%
Participation dimension	.31	.31	.36	.63
Health always / sometimes affects work	20.8%	20.6%	32.1%	25.2%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	20.8%	19.4%	3.2%	23.5%
Health dimension	.21	.20	.18	.24
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	26.0%	16.5%	19.6%	14.9%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	23.7%	13.1%	9.7%	9.1%
Hunger dimension	.25	.15	.15	.12
My vote won't make any difference*	1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	3.4%
Agree that no-one cares about me	26.6%	42.7%	29.6%	33.8%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	22.0%	38.0%	51.7%	34.5%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	36.4%	39.1%	28.2%	38.1%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	25.4%	54.3%	59.0%	50.0%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	8.1%	18.6%	21.9%	16.9%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	26.6%	18.7%	24.6%	29.1%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	67.1%	34.1%	18.1%	15.5%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	75.7%	67.3%	57.2%	55.1%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22.0%	19.6%	29.1%	24.5%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.31	.33	.32	.30
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	32.4%	31.6%	36.0%	22.0%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	41.6%	19.9%	49.5%	29.2%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	11.0%	9.8%	3.6%	3.5%
Government dimension	.28	.20	.30	.18
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	51.4%	28.4%	25.6%	21.5%
Life satisfaction dimension	.51	.28	.26	.21
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	3.18	2.68	2.58	2.75
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	3.02	2.62	2.67	2.76

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Merafong

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5.4%	3.2%	7.1%	4.6%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	6.7%	8.4%	12.3%	17.0%
Dissatisfied with friends	4.9%	8.4%	6.3%	6.9%
Need to be careful dealing with community	74.1%	76.1%	82.3%	78.3%
Relationships dimension	.23	.24	.27	.27
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	46.0%	27.6%	22.4%	28.8%
Housing dimension	.46	.28	.22	.29
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	11.6%	12.7%	9.0%	10.9%
Connectivity dimension	.12	.13	.09	.11
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	15.6%	14.4%	19.3%	17.8%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	15.6%	58.8%	16.0%	22.3%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	63.4%	11.7%	68.1%	69.6%
Feel unsafe at home	18.3%	17.0%	18.0%	19.2%
Crime/safety dimension	.28	.25	.30	.32
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	27.2%	30.0%	35.7%	62.0%
Participation dimension	.27	.30	.36	.62
Health always / sometimes affects work	27.7%	23.8%	23.3%	22.8%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	25.9%	23.3%	2.2%	20.3%
Health dimension	.27	.24	.13	.22
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	20.5%	14.2%	14.4%	18.1%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	19.2%	12.9%	8.1%	12.0%
Hunger dimension	.20	.14	.11	.15
My vote won't make any difference*	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	3.7%
Agree that no-one cares about me	25.9%	31.8%	41.3%	27.0%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	15.6%	24.2%	40.0%	29.0%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	29.0%	30.7%	32.5%	32.0%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	16.1%	54.0%	61.8%	51.0%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	7.6%	8.1%	14.8%	13.5%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	23.2%	17.0%	26.5%	21.3%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	67.4%	30.3%	22.9%	17.5%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	72.8%	59.9%	67.2%	56.3%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	18.8%	20.3%	29.7%	21.8%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.28	.28	.34	.27
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	17.9%	28.9%	33.1%	23.4%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	29.5%	9.9%	45.1%	29.4%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	5.8%	9.3%	3.4%	3.8%
Government dimension	.18	.16	.27	.19
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	45.5%	23.1%	23.8%	22.2%
Life satisfaction dimension	.46	.23	.24	.22
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.73	2.24	2.33	2.66
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.61	2.21	2.59	2.63

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Emfuleni

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	6.4%	3.5%	8.4%	4.0%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	6.7%	7.8%	10.7%	4.2%
Dissatisfied with friends	8.8%	8.6%	9.2%	6.8%
Need to be careful dealing with community	67.0%	71.1%	72.2%	75.1%
Relationships dimension	.22	.23	.25	.23
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	30.4%	19.3%	29.0%	21.5%
Housing dimension	.30	.19	.29	.22
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	7.5%	4.2%	3.7%	3.8%
Connectivity dimension	.07	.04	.04	.04
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	23.5%	18.4%	23.0%	17.8%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	13.4%	63.4%	16.1%	26.4%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	64.9%	13.6%	82.4%	70.3%
Feel unsafe at home	12.9%	12.9%	18.0%	24.6%
Crime/safety dimension	.29	.27	.35	.35
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	21.9%	22.4%	25.4%	60.3%
Participation dimension	.22	.22	.25	.60
Health always / sometimes affects work	25.3%	34.3%	29.8%	25.2%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	23.5%	32.8%	2.9%	24.4%
Health dimension	.24	.34	.16	.25
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	17.3%	18.8%	26.1%	9.6%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	14.4%	20.1%	13.6%	6.8%
Hunger dimension	.16	.19	.20	.08
My vote won't make any difference*	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	7.5%
Agree that no-one cares about me	22.7%	42.3%	38.1%	34.9%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	21.1%	39.1%	48.1%	36.7%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	30.2%	43.0%	30.8%	34.8%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	20.6%	61.1%	67.0%	65.6%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	7.2%	9.8%	24.7%	23.2%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	28.1%	21.0%	32.6%	30.6%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	65.2%	44.0%	33.1%	41.2%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	64.7%	68.8%	68.7%	56.6%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	26.5%	19.1%	47.0%	33.0%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.29	.35	.39	.36
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	25.0%	27.8%	47.6%	39.7%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	30.9%	13.9%	57.1%	52.6%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	5.7%	5.7%	6.1%	3.7%
Government dimension	.21	.16	.37	.32
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	32.7%	18.2%	24.4%	13.3%
Life satisfaction dimension	.33	.18	.24	.13
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.33	2.18	2.55	2.58
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.50	2.58	3.05	2.95

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Midvaal

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	1.6%	2.6%	6.2%	4.0%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	6.8%	5.1%	12.0%	10.8%
Dissatisfied with friends	5.3%	5.8%	11.2%	9.6%
Need to be careful dealing with community	72.6%	70.3%	64.2%	80.0%
Relationships dimension	.22	.21	.23	.26
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	23.7%	20.9%	29.4%	20.5%
Housing dimension	.24	.21	.29	.20
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6.8%	9.7%	13.5%	5.8%
Connectivity dimension	.07	.10	.13	.06
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	32.6%	23.4%	19.4%	20.3%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	14.2%	55.0%	15.4%	20.2%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	70.0%	8.2%	64.5%	63.0%
Feel unsafe at home	7.9%	9.8%	16.5%	14.6%
Crime/safety dimension	.31	.24	.29	.30
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	43.2%	39.0%	34.4%	68.4%
Participation dimension	.43	.39	.34	.68
Health always / sometimes affects work	22.1%	25.0%	24.0%	14.4%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	20.0%	22.8%	2.3%	12.1%
Health dimension	.21	.24	.13	.13
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	7.4%	13.7%	21.3%	6.1%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	2.6%	14.6%	12.6%	3.5%
Hunger dimension	.05	.14	.17	.05
My vote won't make any difference*	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%
Agree that no-one cares about me	17.9%	35.1%	36.6%	39.0%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	23.2%	31.9%	48.5%	34.2%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	43.7%	43.6%	32.6%	33.1%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	32.1%	58.2%	59.1%	63.6%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	11.1%	9.6%	26.4%	20.8%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	40.0%	18.8%	34.4%	27.7%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	65.8%	27.0%	29.6%	35.5%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	57.4%	59.8%	55.7%	52.3%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22.1%	18.6%	45.8%	29.9%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.31	.30	.37	.34
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	16.8%	27.1%	36.0%	28.1%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	27.9%	13.2%	46.8%	41.3%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	9.5%	4.1%	6.6%	2.9%
Government dimension	.18	.15	.30	.24
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	23.7%	16.8%	24.6%	11.0%
Life satisfaction dimension	.24	.17	.25	.11
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.26	2.15	2.51	2.37
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.51	2.26	2.78	2.67

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2015

Lesedi

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013	2015
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5.6%	1.8%	4.1%	4.9%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	8.4%	7.7%	7.7%	5.2%
Dissatisfied with friends	4.5%	8.9%	6.3%	6.0%
Need to be careful dealing with community	65.2%	72.7%	65.3%	72.8%
Relationships dimension	.21	.23	.21	.22
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	33.1%	18.1%	18.2%	20.9%
Housing dimension	.33	.18	.18	.21
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6.7%	9.5%	4.4%	5.0%
Connectivity dimension	.07	.09	.04	.05
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	19.1%	13.7%	26.3%	10.1%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	23.6%	62.2%	14.4%	23.2%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	62.9%	3.5%	72.5%	55.2%
Feel unsafe at home	25.8%	8.2%	18.1%	23.7%
Crime/safety dimension	.33	.22	.33	.28
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	18.5%	28.2%	55.1%	56.4%
Participation dimension	.19	.28	.55	.56
Health always / sometimes affects work	25.8%	25.3%	28.3%	24.1%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	24.2%	24.9%	16.2%	24.1%
Health dimension	.25	.25	.22	.24
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	20.8%	23.7%	12.6%	6.6%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	20.8%	21.1%	8.4%	5.8%
Hunger dimension	.21	.22	.11	.06
My vote won't make any difference*	0.0%	0.2%	2.6%	6.7%
Agree that no-one cares about me	33.7%	32.5%	31.4%	39.8%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	20.8%	31.3%	61.2%	35.3%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	39.3%	40.6%	23.5%	35.4%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	24.7%	59.8%	59.4%	65.1%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	12.9%	9.7%	17.7%	27.0%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	21.3%	14.3%	30.5%	30.1%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	74.2%	34.0%	37.8%	53.2%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	65.7%	69.5%	52.0%	51.9%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	18.5%	13.7%	38.1%	35.6%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	.31	.31	.35	.38
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	16.9%	30.3%	45.9%	36.7%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	25.3%	16.1%	57.0%	53.8%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	10.1%	5.5%	6.5%	3.8%
Government dimension	.17	.17	.36	.31
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	33.1%	21.7%	24.6%	10.9%
Life satisfaction dimension	.33	.22	.25	.11
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2.40	2.18	2.61	2.43
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2.63	2.34	2.92	2.86

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys